Guidelines for Student Reports

ANALYSIS OF INDIRECT ENVIRONMENTAL MEASUREMENT TO MAKE OCCUPANCY ESTIMATION IN INDOOR AREAS

D. Maggipinto

Abstract

Occupancy in indoor areas can be estimated using different technological and methodological solutions, whose complexity increases according to the required performance.

The main approaches can be divided in two categories that use indirect and direct measurements. In this project activity will be analyzed the use of indirect measurements to estimate the occupancy. In this category the occupancy is inferred from the perturbation of indirect environmental parameters like temperature and humidity. The main advantage is the low complexity of the adopted hardware. However, the methodology for data processing is very complex because the correlation between environmental data and people presence is not trivial. The goal of this project is to analyze some indirect measurements measured in real environments, in order to detect data patterns or behaviors that can be exploited to estimate the indoor occupancy.

Reference Bibliography: Wireless Sensor Network [1]-[6].

- [1] F. Viani, F. Robol, A. Polo, P. Rocca, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Wireless architectures for heterogeneous sensing in smart home applications concepts and real implementations," Proc. IEEE, vol. 101, no. 11, pp. 2381-2396, Nov. 2013.
- [2] F. Viani, G. Oliveri, M. Donelli, L. Lizzi, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "WSN-based solutions for security and surveillance," 40th European Microwave Conference 2010 (EuMC2010), Paris, France, pp. 1762-1765, Sep. 26 Oct. 1, 2010.
- [3] F. Viani, P. Rocca, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Pervasive remote sensing through WSNs," 6th European Conference on Antennas Propag. (EuCAP 2012), Prague, Czech Republic, Mar. 26-30, 2012.
- [4] B. Majone, F. Viani, E. Filippi, A. Bellin, A. Massa, G. Toller, F. Robol, and M. Salucci, "Wireless sensor network deployment for monitoring soil moisture dynamics at the field scale," Procedia Environmental Sciences, vol. 19, pp. 426-235, 2013.
- [5] F. Viani, P. Rocca, L. Lizzi, M. Rocca, G. Benedetti, and A. Massa, "WSN-based early alert system for preventing wildlife-vehicle collisions in Alps regions," IEEE-APS Topical Conference on Antennas and Propagation in Wireless Communications (APWC'11), pp. 106-109, Torino, Italy, 12-16 Sep. 2011.
- [6] F. Viani, F. Robol, M. Salucci, E. Giarola, S. De Vigili, M. Rocca, F. Boldrini, G. Benedetti, and A. Massa, "WSN-based early alert system for preventing wildlife-vehicle collisions in alps regions-From the laboratory test to the real-world implementation," 7th European Conference on Antennas and Propagation (EuCAP 2013), Gothenburg, Sweden, pp. 1913-1916, 8-12 Apr. 2013.

This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the degree of the course "ATO". Supervisors: Prof. Andrea Massa, Dr. Federico Viani, Dr. Enrico Giarola, Dr. Alessandro Polo.