

SINTESI DI ANTENNE UWB CON GEOMETRIE DI TIPO SPLINE MEDIANTE L'OTTIMIZZAZIONE DI PARAMETRI NEL DOMINIO DEL TEMPO

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Abstract

L'UWB è una tecnologia basata sulla trasmissione di impulsi di breve durata temporale. Affinché gli impulsi vengano ricevuti in modo corretto, e quindi per non degradare la qualità del sistema, le antenne devono assicurare la minor distorsione possibile di tali impulsi. La caratterizzazione nel dominio del tempo risulta essere quindi la più adeguata. Il parametro che nel dominio del tempo quantifica la distorsione introdotta dall'antenna è la cosiddetta "fedeltà dell'antenna". E' quindi necessario sviluppare un software per la sintesi di antenne UWB che integri un software di simulazione nel dominio del tempo (FDTD, Ansoft HFFS) con un ottimizzatore la cui funzione di costo consideri oltre all'adattamento di impedenza (VSWR) anche parametri nel dominio del tempo come la fedeltà dell'antenna.

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This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the degree of the course "ACM".

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