

RAY-TRACING IN RANDOM LATTICES BIDIMENSIONALI

E. Braggio

Abstract

L'obiettivo del presente progetto è quello di creare un sw per la validazione numerica degli approcci matematici basati su modello percolativo bidimensionale con sorgente/i isotropa/e interna/e al random lattice.

References Bibliography: Evolutionary Optimization [1]-[52].

- [1] P. Rocca, M. Benedetti, M. Donelli, D. Franceschini, and A. Massa, "Evolutionary optimization as applied to inverse problems," *Inverse Problems - 25 th Year Special Issue of Inverse Problems, Invited Topical Review*, vol. 25, pp. 1-41, Dec. 2009.
- [2] P. Rocca, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Differential Evolution as applied to electromagnetics," *IEEE Antennas Propag. Mag.*, vol. 53, no. 1, pp. 38-49, Feb. 2011.
- [3] M. Donelli, D. Franceschini, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "Three-dimensional microwave imaging problems solved through an efficient multi-scaling particle swarm optimization," *IEEE Trans. Geosci. Remote Sensing*, vol. 47, no. 5, pp. 1467-1481, May 2009.
- [4] M. Benedetti, G. Franceschini, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "A numerical assessment of the reconstruction effectiveness of the integrated GA-based multicrack strategy," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 6, pp. 271-274, 2007.
- [5] G. Oliveri, M. Donelli, and A. Massa, "Genetically-designed arbitrary length almost difference sets," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 5, no. 23, pp. 1182-1183, Nov. 2009.
- [6] P. Rocca, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "An improved excitation matching method based on an ant colony optimization for suboptimal-free clustering in sum-difference compromise synthesis," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 57, no. 8, pp. 2297-2306, Aug. 2009.
- [7] P. Rocca, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "Ant colony based hybrid approach for optimal compromise sum-difference patterns synthesis," *Microwave Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 52, no. 1, pp. 128-132, Jan. 2010.
- [8] P. Rocca, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "Hybrid approach for sub-arrayed monopulse antenna synthesis," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 44, no. 2, pp. 75-76, Jan. 2008.
- [9] P. Rocca, L. Manica, F. Stringari, and A. Massa, "Ant colony optimization for tree-searching based synthesis of monopulse array antenna," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 44, no. 13, pp. 783-785, Jun. 19, 2008.
- [10] F. Viani, M. Salucci, F. Robol, and A. Massa, "Multiband fractal Zigbee/WLAN antenna for ubiquitous wireless environments," *Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications*, vol. 26, no. 11-12, pp. 1554-1562. 2012.
- [11] F. Viani, M. Salucci, F. Robol, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Design of a UHF RFID/GPS fractal antenna for logistics management," *Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications*, vol. 26, pp. 480-492, 2012.

- [12] L. Lizzi, R. Azaro, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Multiband fractal antenna for wireless communication systems for emergency management," *Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications*, vol. 26, no. 1, pp. 1-11, 2012.
- [13] R. Azaro, E. Zeni, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "Innovative design of a planar fractal-shaped GPS/GSM/Wi-Fi antenna," *Microwave Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 50, no. 3, pp. 825-829, Mar. 2008.
- [14] R. Azaro, F. Viani, L. Lizzi, E. Zeni, and A. Massa, "A monopolar quad-band antenna based on a Hilbert self-affine pre-fractal geometry," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 8, pp. 177-180, 2009.
- [15] R. Azaro, L. Debiase, E. Zeni, M. Benedetti, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "A hybrid prefractal three-band antenna for multi-standard mobile wireless applications," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 8, pp. 905-908, 2009.
- [16] L. Lizzi and A. Massa, "Dual-band printed fractal monopole antenna for LTE applications," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 10, pp. 760-763, 2011.
- [17] L. Lizzi and G. Oliveri, "Hybrid design of a fractal-shaped GSM/UMTS antenna," *Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications*, vol. 24, no. 5/6, pp. 707-719, Mar. 2010.
- [18] R. Azaro, E. Zeni, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "Synthesis of a Galileo and Wi-Max three-band fractal-eroded patch antenna," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 6, pp. 510-514, 2007.
- [19] F. Viani, "Dual-band sierpinski pre-fractal antenna for 2.4GHz-WLAN and 800MHz-LTE wireless devices," *Progress In Electromagnetics Research C*, vol. 35, pp. 63-71, 2013.
- [20] E. Zeni, R. Azaro, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "Quad-band patch antenna for Galileo and Wi-Max services," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 43, no. 18, pp. 960-962, Aug. 2007.
- [21] L. Lizzi, F. Viani, E. Zeni, and A. Massa, "A DVBH/GSM/UMTS planar antenna for multimode wireless devices," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 8, pp. 616-619, 2009.
- [22] L. Lizzi, F. Viani, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "A PSO-driven spline-based shaping approach for ultra-wideband (UWB) antenna synthesis," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 56, no. 8, pp. 2613-2621, Aug. 2008.
- [23] L. Lizzi, R. Azaro, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Printed UWB antenna operating over multiple mobile wireless standards," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 10, pp. 1429-1432, 2011.
- [24] L. Lizzi, F. Viani, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "Design of a miniaturized planar antenna for FCC-UWB communication systems," *Microwave Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 50, no. 7, pp. 1975-1978, Jul. 2008.
- [25] F. Viani, L. Lizzi, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "A miniaturized UWB antenna for wireless dongle devices," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 7, pp. 714-717, 2008.
- [26] F. Viani, L. Lizzi, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "Spline-shaped ultra-wideband antenna operating in the ECC released frequency spectrum," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 44, no. 1, pp. 7-8, Jan. 2008.
- [27] L. Lizzi, F. Viani, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "Optimization of a spline-shaped UWB antenna by PSO," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 6, pp. 182-185, 2007.
- [28] L. Lizzi, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "A time-domain approach to the synthesis of UWB antenna systems," *Progress in Electromagnetic Research*, vol. 122, pp. 557-575, 2012.
- [29] L. Lizzi, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Planar monopole UWB antenna with UNII1/UNII2 WLAN-band notched characteristics," *Progress in Electromagnetic Research B*, vol. 25, pp. 277-292, 2010.
- [30] L. Lizzi, F. Viani, and A. Massa, "Dual-band spline-shaped PCB antenna for Wi-Fi applications," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 8, pp. 616-619, 2009.

- [31] L. Poli, P. Rocca, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Adaptive nulling in time-modulated linear arrays with minimum power losses," *IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 157-166, 2011.
- [32] P. Rocca, L. Poli, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Adaptive nulling in time-varying scenarios through time-modulated linear arrays," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 11, pp. 101-104, 2012.
- [33] M. Benedetti, G. Oliveri, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "A fully-adaptive smart antenna prototype: ideal model and experimental validation in complex interference scenarios," *Progress in Electromagnetic Research, PIER* 96, pp. 173-191, 2009.
- [34] M. Benedetti, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "Memory enhanced PSO-based optimization approach for smart antennas control in complex interference scenarios," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 56, no. 7, pp. 1939-1947, Jul. 2008.
- [35] M. Benedetti, R. Azaro, and A. Massa, "Experimental validation of a fully-adaptive smart antenna prototype," *Electronics Letters*, vol. 44, no. 11, pp. 661-662, May 2008.
- [36] R. Azaro, L. Ioriatti, M. Martinelli, M. Benedetti, and A. Massa, "An experimental realization of a fully-adaptive smart antenna," *Microwave Opt. Technol. Lett.*, vol. 50, no. 6, pp. 1715-1716, Jun. 2008.
- [37] M. Donelli, R. Azaro, L. Fimognari, and A. Massa, "A planar electronically reconfigurable Wi-Fi band antenna based on a parasitic microstrip structure," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 6, pp. 623-626, 2007.
- [38] M. Benedetti, R. Azaro, D. Franceschini, and A. Massa, "PSO-based real-time control of planar uniform circular arrays," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 5, pp. 545-548, 2006.
- [39] E. T. Bekele, L. Poli, M. D'Urso, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "Pulse-shaping strategy for time modulated arrays - Analysis and design," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, in press.
- [40] P. Rocca, L. Poli, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "A multi-stage approach for the synthesis of sub-arrayed time modulated linear arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 59, no. 9, pp. 3246-3254, Sep. 2011.
- [41] L. Poli, P. Rocca, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Harmonic beamforming in time-modulated linear arrays," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 59, no. 7, pp. 2538-2545, Jul. 2011.
- [42] L. Poli, P. Rocca, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "Handling sideband radiations in time-modulated arrays through particle swarm optimization," *IEEE Trans. Antennas Propag.*, vol. 58, no. 4, pp. 1408-1411, Apr. 2010.
- [43] P. Rocca, L. Poli, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Adaptive nulling in time-varying scenarios through time-modulated linear arrays," *IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett.*, vol. 11, pp. 101-104, 2012.
- [44] P. Rocca, L. Poli, and A. Massa, "Instantaneous directivity optimization in time-modulated array receivers," *IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation*, vol. 6, no. 14, pp. 1590-1597, Nov. 2012.
- [45] P. Rocca, L. Poli, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "Synthesis of monopulse time-modulated planar arrays with controlled sideband radiation," *IET Radar, Sonar & Navigation*, vol. 6, no. 6, pp. 432-442, 2012.
- [46] L. Poli, P. Rocca, and A. Massa, "Sideband radiation reduction exploiting pattern multiplication in directive time-modulated linear arrays," *IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation*, vol. 6, no. 2, pp. 214-222, 2012.
- [47] L. Poli, P. Rocca, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Adaptive nulling in time-modulated linear arrays with minimum power losses," *IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation*, vol. 5, no. 2, pp. 157-166, 2011.

- [48] L. Poli, P. Rocca, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "Time modulated planar arrays - Analysis and optimization of the sideband radiations," IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation, vol. 4, no. 9, pp. 1165-1171, 2010.
- [49] L. Poli, P. Rocca, L. Manica, and A. Massa, "Pattern synthesis in time-modulated linear arrays through pulse shifting," IET Microwaves, Antennas & Propagation, vol. 4, no. 9, pp. 1157-1164, 2010.
- [50] P. Rocca, L. Poli, G. Oliveri, and A. Massa, "Synthesis of time-modulated planar arrays with controlled harmonic radiations," Journal of Electromagnetic Waves and Applications, vol. 24, no. 5/6, pp. 827-838, 2010.
- [51] L. Manica, P. Rocca, L. Poli, and A. Massa, "Almost time-independent performance in time-modulated linear arrays," IEEE Antennas Wireless Propag. Lett., vol. 8, pp. 843-846, 2009.
- [52] P. Rocca, L. Manica, L. Poli, and A. Massa, "Synthesis of compromise sum-difference arrays through time-modulation," IET Radar, Sonar & Navigation, vol. 3, no. 6, pp. 630-637, 2009.

*This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the degree of the course "ACM".
Supervisors: Prof. A. Massa, Dr. A. Martini.*